



## Chem 4 Calibration Verification / Linearity Test Kit

### INTENDED USE

**VALIDATE** Chem 4 Calibration Verification / Linearity Test Kit solutions are intended for *in vitro* diagnostic use in the quantitative determination of linearity, calibration verification and verification of reportable range in automated, semi-automated and manual instrument systems for the following analytes: alanine aminotransferase (ALT), alkaline phosphatase (ALP), amylase (AMY), aspartate aminotransferase (AST), creatine kinase (CK), gamma-glutamyl transferase (GGT), lactate dehydrogenase (LD) and lipase (LIP).

Each test kit consists of one bottle each of Levels 1 through 5 plus a zero. Each bottle contains 5.0 milliliters. There exists a linear relationship among Levels 1 through 5.

### SUMMARY

Each **VALIDATE** Chem 4 Calibration Verification / Linearity Test Kit contains purified chemicals in a solution of bovine albumin stabilized with ethylene glycol. Multiple levels are provided to establish the relationship between theoretical and actual performance of each of the included analytes. The **VALIDATE** Chem 4 Calibration Verification / Linearity Test Kit will assist in the documentation of linearity, calibration verification and verification of linear range required by many inspection agencies. The solutions will also provide assistance when troubleshooting instrument systems, reagent problems and calibration anomalies.

### REAGENTS

#### Reactive Ingredients:

Purified enzymes: ALP from human placenta, ALT and AST from porcine heart, AMY and LIP from porcine pancreas, CK from rabbit muscle, GGT from bovine kidney and LD from chicken heart. The purified materials are in a solution of bovine albumin stabilized with ethylene glycol.

#### Nonreactive Ingredients:

Preservatives and stabilizers.

#### Precautions and Warnings:

*For In Vitro Diagnostic Use*  
Disposal of all waste material should be in accordance with local guidelines.

#### WARNING: Potentially Biohazardous

Human source material is considered potentially biohazardous. This material was tested for communicable diseases (HIV, Hepatitis B and Hepatitis C) with kits approved by the FDA (where available) and found to be negative (non-reactive). Because no test method can offer complete assurance that infectious agents are absent, these specimens should be handled and treated as potentially infectious.

### STORAGE AND STABILITY

**VALIDATE** Chem 4 Calibration Verification / Linearity Test Kits are stored at -10° to -20°C. **Do NOT store in a frost-free freezer.** Test kits are stable until the expiration date printed on the bottle and storage container when handled according to instructions.

### PREPARATION

Prior to use, remove the **VALIDATE** Chem 4 Calibration Verification / Linearity Test Kit from storage and allow to come to room temperature (18° to 25°C). Invert gently several times before dispensing.

To maximize stability, it is recommended that exposure to room temperature be minimized. Tightly cap opened bottles and return to -10° to -20°C immediately after dispensing.

Discard any solutions that appear to have gross bacterial contamination.

The **VALIDATE** Chem 4 Calibration Verification / Linearity Test Kit should be treated in the same manner as patient samples. If dilutions or pre-treatment are required as part of the testing procedure, follow the manufacturer's instructions.

### ASSAY

Analyze each level in replicates. If following the CLSI EP6 guidelines for linearity, use a random analytical sequence to assay each level.

### CALCULATION OF RESULTS

**VALIDATE** Calibration Verification / Linearity material is prepared in a manner such that an equal distance (delta) exists between each consecutive level. This dilution scheme is consistent with the CLSI EP6 recommendation for preparing linearity sets.

Two examples for calculating the theoretical values of Levels 1 through 5 are provided below.

#### Example 1:

Choose two consecutive levels and calculate the delta between the recovered values. The following example demonstrates the use of the delta between Levels 2 and 3 to calculate the theoretical value for Levels 1, 4 and 5:

#### Mean Recovered Values

Level 1	51
Level 2	164
Level 3	275
Level 4	388
Level 5	501

Using Level 2 and Level 3 recovered values to calculate the Delta, the above data produces the following:

Level 3 – Level 2 = Delta, or (275 - 164 = 111)  
Level 1 Theoretical = Level 2 Recovered - Delta, or (164 - 111 = 53)  
Level 4 Theoretical = Level 3 Recovered + Delta, or (275 + 111 = 386)

Level 5 Theoretical = Level 4 Theoretical + Delta, or (386 + 111 = 497)

Using the delta between Level 2 and Level 3, the theoretical value for each level would be:

Level	Theoretical (x-axis)	Recovered (y-axis)
1	53	51
2	164	164
3	275	275
4	386	388
5	497	501

NOTE: The user can select the calculated delta between any two consecutive levels to calculate the theoretical values. Typically, the user should choose an area of recovery known to be linear for the method being studied.

#### Example 2:

Theoretical values can be determined using the recovered values for Levels 1 and 5. Using this method, the following formulas apply:

Level 2 Theoretical = 0.75 \* (Level 1) + 0.25 \* (Level 5)  
Level 3 Theoretical = 0.5 \* (Level 1) + 0.5 \* (Level 5)  
Level 4 Theoretical = 0.25 \* (Level 1) + 0.75 \* (Level 5)

Using the recovered values for Level 1 (51) and Level 5 (501), the following applies:

Level 2 Theoretical = 0.75 \* (51) + 0.25 \* (501) = 163.5  
Level 3 Theoretical = 0.5 \* (51) + 0.5 \* (501) = 276  
Level 4 Theoretical = 0.25 \* (51) + 0.75 \* (501) = 388.5

Level	Theoretical (x-axis)	Recovered (y-axis)
1	51	51
2	163.5	164
3	276	275
4	388.5	388
5	501	501

After theoretical values are calculated, for each analyte plot the expected (Theoretical) value on the x-axis versus the Recovered value on the y-axis using standard linear graph paper. If the system is linear, the plot should approximate a straight line. The point at which the line is no longer straight can be used to determine the limit of linearity or the reportable range.

Data reduction is available from Maine Standards Company (see worksheet for instructions). Commercially available linear regression software may also be used. The software should provide data point display and x-y graphical presentation. Linear regression should be interpreted using standard statistical analysis and the results should be compared with the instrument manufacturer's claims for linearity or with individual laboratory performance requirements. The degree of acceptable nonlinearity is an individual judgment based on methodology, clinical significance and medical decision levels of the test analyte.

### LIMITATIONS

**VALIDATE** Chem 4 Calibration Verification / Linearity Test Kit solutions are not intended for use as routine quality control materials or as calibration materials.

These solutions are not intended for use on systems employing reflectance spectroscopy.

### EXPECTED VALUES

**VALIDATE** Chem 4 Calibration Verification / Linearity Test Kits are manufactured such that a linear relationship exists among Levels 1 through 5. The expected value of Level 0 is zero, however, in some instances a non-zero result may be obtained. Level 0 can be used to make dilutions of Level 1 to obtain a result lower than Level 1, if needed.

### TYPICAL VALUES

Actual results obtained may vary depending on instrumentation, methodology and assay temperature. Results may also be dependent on the accuracy of the instrument/reagent system calibration. The degree of acceptable nonlinearity is an individual judgment based on methodology, clinical significance and medical decision levels of the test analyte.

Typical Values by Level Chem 4sm						
Analyte	Units	1	2	3	4	5
ALP	U/L	15	286	558	829	1,100
ALT	U/L	15	286	558	829	1,100
AMY	U/L	17	388	759	1,129	1,500
AST	U/L	10	258	505	753	1,000
CK	U/L	16	337	658	979	1,300
GGT	U/L	13	310	607	903	1,200
LD	U/L	24	193	362	531	700
LIP	U/L	14	186	357	529	700

### ORDERING INFORMATION

#### ORDER NO.: 104

**VALIDATE** Chem 4 Calibration Verification / Linearity Test Kit 6 x 5 mL

For technical assistance or to place an order, please call:  
800-377-9684 or  
207-892-1300  
Fax 207-892-2266  
[www.maineStandards.com](http://www.maineStandards.com)

Please allow 5 to 7 days for delivery.

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